Under Currents is a collectively and student-run journal based out of the Faculty of Environmental Studies at York University. Under Currents explores the relations among environment, culture, and society, and publishes one thematic issue on a rolling basis. All back issues are available, free of charge, on the Under Currents website. We are committed to publishing a variety of scholarly, creative, and activist work that critically engages with conceptions of the environment.

orders & UnderCurrents

correspondence c/o Faculty of Environmental Studies

277 Health Nursing and Environmental Studies Building

4700 Keele Street, York University

Toronto, ON M3J 1P3 currents@yorku.ca

http://www.yorku.ca/currents

vol. 20 CFP primary

author

Ronak Ghorbani Nejad

scholarly review team James Arruda, Nicole Beuglet, Julie Chamberlain, Aadita Chaudhury, Amanda Di Battista, Kesha

Fevrier, Sarah Iannicello, Adam Linnard, Jessica Lukawiecki, Jacob McLean, Michaela McMahon, Indra

Singh

creative review team Nicole Beuglet, Amanda Di Battista, Sarah Iannicello, Morgan Johnson, Kelly King, Andrew Mark, Eva

Mencin, Indra Singh

copy editors Sarah Iannicello, Benjamin J. Kapron, Rachel Lam, Anthony Sandre

layout and design Benjamin J. Kapron, Kelly King, Scott Lillico, Max Meyer

graduate assistants Sarah Iannicello, Adam Linnard, Jessica Lukawiecki, Jacob McLean

treasurer Jeffrey Zavala

printer York University Printing Services

4700 Keele Street Toronto, ON M3J 1P3 printing@yorku.ca

funding support Faculty of Environmental Studies (York University), PhD Environmental Studies Student Association

special thanks to Nina de Jesus, Amanda Di Battista, Ruben Esguerra, Steve Glassman, Darren Patrick, Lily Piccone,

Dr. Catriona Sandilands, and Dr. Peter Timmerman

back issues available see http://www.yorku.ca/currents for digital archive of all volumes

cover artwork Kokila Bhattacharya

ISSN 2292-4736

UnderCurrents © 2017. All rights reserved. The copyright in and to the individual texts and artwork in *UnderCurrents* is owned by the contributors as credited.



Volume 20

environmental justice

2017